## **Planning your Winogradsky Columns**

## Team:

## **Experimental Options**

- A. Inorganic Carbon (IC):
  - 1. 0.5 g bicarbonate (NaHCO₃) → bottom (B) or mixed in (M)
  - 2. none
- B. Organic Carbon (OC):
  - 1. 0.5 g mixed organics (Yeast Extract) → B or M
  - 2. 0.5 g carbohydrate (Cellulose) → B or M
  - 3. 0.5 g shredded paper → B or M
  - 4. none
- C. Sulfur (S):
  - 1. 1.0 g sulfate (MgSO<sub>4</sub>)  $\rightarrow$  B or M
  - 2. 0.2 g elemental sulfur (S) → B or M
  - 3. none
- D. Macronutrients (MN), always mixed in:
  - 1. 3mL nitrogen (1M NH<sub>4</sub> solution) AND 3mL phosphate (100mM PO<sub>4</sub> solution)
  - 2. 3mL N only
  - 3. 3mL P only
  - 4. none
- E. Light (L):
  - 1. yes
  - 2. no (aluminum wrapped)
- F. Other Additions iron (Fe):
  - 1. 1.0 g iron hydroxide (FeOOH) → B or M
  - 2. none

## The Plan

All teams have the same condition 1 (but likely very different source organisms). Remember experimental design best practices: all conditions must have at least one previous condition that has only a single difference in media. For example, condition 3 must be such that it has only a single difference from either condition 1 or condition 2. This will make it possible to evaluate the impact of a single component.

	Condition 1		Condition 2	Condition 3	Condition 4	Condition 5
A: IC	bicarbonate	<b>B</b> □	<b>B</b> / <b>M</b> □	B / M □	B / M □	B / M □
B: OC	cellulose	<b>B</b> □	<b>B</b> / <b>M</b> □	B / M □	B / M □	B / M □
C: S	sulfate	<b>M</b>	<b>B</b> / <b>M</b> □	B / M □	B / M □	B / M □
D: MN	N + P	<b>M</b>	M	M	M	M
E: Light	yes					
F: Fe	none		B / M □	B / M □	B / M □	B / M □